# BUILDING SUSTAINABLE PEACE AND STABILITY THROUGH DIALOG LEGALY BASED TOWARD ECONOMIC INTEGRATION IN THE HORN OF AFRICA



Political and Economic Integration means in Amharic (Medemer)

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- 1 This Article is posted on line through the Madote Website dedicated to sharing knowledge for the pro Nationalistic Eritreans through an online media outlet. It is written and submitted to Madote per their standard guidelines. This article was partially inspired by Dr. Abiy's "Political and Economic Integration Program". It was released to possibly mitigate to avert the current possible political instability in Ethiopia that was caused by Woyane of Tigray.
- 2 The Mission of Madote on line media outlet, is always dedicated to post articles which meets the Madote's Standard of benefiting the Eritrean public through well written, articulated articles pertain to benefit the larger Eritrean society. They are dedicated to posting articles that truly enlightens the Eritreans readers.

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# 1. Introduction

Due to the Ethiopian Government fundamental political change under the new Program "Political and Economic Integration" (Medemer) the genuine forward looking President Isaias who knows very well when he hears the genuine language of true peace and prosperity, he applied his processing and interpretation skill what it mean and how it would benefit Eritrea, he quickly took the first concrete steps toward a peaceful coexistence.

In a true sense the political and Economic Integration is a well thought out program that was initiated by Dr. Abiy Ahmed the Prime Minster of Ethiopia. He was able to bring President Isaias Afewerki of Eritrea to be his partner in starting-up the program. President Isaias have fully accepted the offer and he was also assured the guaranteeing and the preservation of his democratic governing institutions. The two governments both primarily motivated in establishing a political and economic Integration which in Amharic means (**Medemer**) is a step towards political unity would eventually evolve out to a closer and closer economic cooperation in order to build economic integration in both countries. He over saw the end of building up military forces computations above and beyond necessity that caused heavy Financial Burdon on each nation's wealth as it already happened to Ethiopia that the building

of giant military forces to protect the nation's citizens and territory from threats.

Integration means the internal driving forces, for developing peace first to gain stability which is conducive to economic development. From here on Eritrea should be more legally inclined so that the Eritrean people can benefit from a peaceful financial resolution that would truly benefit every Eritrean. For those who live abroad in the Diaspora who wants to share in Eritrea's future prosperity need to financially engage with the government by obtaining home ownership status that the government could financially interact directly with them as tax refund, tax break or other programs that financially benefit overseas Diaspora home or business investors.

Our President uses his time tested talent and special expertise and consulted with his presidential cabinet agreeing on the decision prior to signing on to Dr. Abiy's the **Political and Economic Integration** Program and the result appears to be a success. Through a national effort a written plan must be prepared now to evaluate the program by bringing a workgroup of stakeholders that will foster collaboration and a sense of shared purpose for both Ethiopian and Eritrean side. Through a national effort it is necessary to have this kind of workgroup that their main function would be to understand what works best or what needs to be improved as well as which activities are failing per the measuring criterion agreed to be used as a measuring yard stick.

The new ruling political party of Ethiopia represented by Dr. Abiy's administration has a firm grip on power on all matters for development in economic, social, politics which have a legally constructed infrastructure appears that is conducive to peace and prosperity for all Ethiopia and Eritrea. Our President Isaias realized that Ethiopia is not only willing to build peace but also to accept all past financial liability at least for the last 20 years that the Nation of Eritrea had to incurred.

# 2. The people of Eritrea and Ethiopia are showing Peace building Possibilities

Among the most unforgettable experiences observed as soon as the peace agreement was reached between the two governments, the people from both sides, Eritrea and Ethiopia have exploded into joy and happiness and immediately showed **peacemaking** and **peace keeping** sprit by each and everyone without any concession. As soon as Dr. Abiy announced his political and Economic Integration proposal to Eritrea, which has components of: (a) acknowledgement of the past to the wrongs of human rights violations in Eritrea by Ethiopia in particular during the Woyane regime, (b) acknowledgment of suffering inflicted by Ethiopia supported by foreign powers such as the USA, acknowledges the compensation programs and reparations for the Eritrean victim's dead disable and alive of the injustice that has occurred upon them.

Sincere **apologies** to Eritrean victims is not enough, in order to move toward a peaceful future the peace agreement proposal must satisfy the lasting peaceful solution. Apologies may not do enough to satisfy victims' demands for justice and allay their fears that the same atrocities might be repeated. That is why monetary compensation must be immediately implemented so that it is a future **deterrent** against the oppressor (the Woyane) not to repeat the violation again to the innocent Eritreans.

# Now, the Woyane of Tigray are talking about making peace with Eritrea

The sleazy and recently defunct woyane who once were the rulers of Ethiopia who had instituted a culture of fear to all Ethiopians including to most of their own citizens, imprisoned people in large numbers, killings and even genocides in some parts of Ethiopia at least for the past 20 years. The tremendous fear and anxiety imposed on Ethiopian people was real and widespread throughout Ethiopia. It is now in public discourse of its historical existence. **Now, they are talking about making peace with Eritrea!** 

The Woyane who were known the representatives of the whole people of Tigray, have to acknowledge the realities of their ruthless intentions of wanting the extermination of Eritreans from this Earth. These were the foreign policy of the Woyane toward the Eritrean people. But now they are talking about making peace by ignoring facts that does not resolve the big differences we have about peacemaking.

Peacemaking seeks uneasy and fragile truces for difficult conflicts. A long term sustainable solutions rather than polite manipulative political jargons with empty promises that have never legally benefited Eritreans at all!

If the Woyane can learn to believes that the end result of peacemaking is peace, then we Eritreans are challenging them that there cannot be **peace without financial compensation**. Otherwise the whole nationalistic Eritreans have seen the rallying cry of the Tigray people during the demonstration at Mekele for peace making. The demonstrators held on Jul 28, 2018 have exhibited that, only one side of their one arm is holding a symbol of peace (flag), while their other arm is behind their back preparing to wage war against the Nation of Eritrea. You can easily observe when their leader say this at the rally:

"We live together with respect or disintegrate" Debretsion at Mekelle Rally July 28, 2018-07-29

They already exhibited their desires for war and it seems that they never learned from their past failures. They have tried to capture a sovereign nation called the "State of Eritrea" with the help from the USA former presidents Clinton, Obama along with their aid Suzan Rice along with other crooked associates.

Lately, the Tigray people under the TPLF (Woyane) leadership are invited to move toward making peace with the rest of Ethiopia and Eritrea through the **Political and Economic** Integration Program for: Incorporating Stability through Economic Peaceful Development throughout Ethiopian regions plus Eritrea. These program is geared toward the nine administrative regions of Ethiopia plus the sovereign nation of Eritrea to have Economic Integration through nonviolent peacemaking as the first step required to take a path for economic development program. This was the new well thought out plan initiated by the reformed political coalition called EPRDF in which Dr. Abiy is their Prime Minister. Currently, this party is indeed none TPLF dominated party, their peaceful economic integration program is spreading out to the whole country of Ethiopia including Eritrea and beyond, to Sudan, Djibouti, Somalia, Kenya, Uganda up to Tanzania to stop the senseless fighting's among the East African Nations. The Regions (kelill) in particular the Tigray outlawed Woyane who are responsible for the whole crimes committed in Ethiopia and Eritrea, they must officially acknowledge that they are the causers for the overall political instability within Ethiopia and have significantly damaged the economic growth and people displacements into millions through: killings and illegal land grapping during their ruling period.

'On a different note', the burning issue: "to make peace with Tigreans (Woyane)",

Eritrea has legitimate rights and interests that need to be addressed first whether Tigray plans on honoring the peace process of Dr. Abiy's "initiative of Political and Economic Integrating" or not. This decision is up to Tigray whether to stay in or breakup from the Government Republic of Ethiopia. While the Eritrean Government considers the peace agreement with Tigray or not it must not be in a hustled manner, it will be processed through careful legal analysis and judgment in a lengthy **Negotiating** cycles. We Eritreans can see the possibility of peace occurring if Tigray adheres to peaceful coexistence that is being offered to them. Therefore, in order to move toward a peaceful future: (a) the Woyane-Chifra must acknowledge and respond to the wrongs and injuries of the past that happened during their reign against the Eritreans, especially the human rights violations. We Eritreans must learn first how we became victimized by the ruthless actions of Woyane that resulted in vast amount of human misery and displacements of Eritreans into hundredth and thousands deaths and losses of properties which amounts into millionth of Dollars.

Never the less the Woyane failed in their desire to cause total destruction and to wipeout the sovereign nation of Eritrea from this earth once for all.

The Woyane must think very seriously in order to make everlasting peace with the nation of Eritrea. They must acknowledge their heinous crimes they committed by rounding up and arresting approximately 75,000 to 85,000 innocent Eritrean families and had them illegally deported to Eritrea under inhuman treatment. Then, the Woyane-Chifra as they stated wanted war with Eritrea than peace, then they got it in 1998 and lost. But now they are paying the price per the Algiers Agreement and soon they must pay financially the consequence of the 1998 war that caused mass destructions.

This tragedy have tremendously increased the Eritrean sense of national awareness particularly about the ruthlessness of the Woyane, while the evil Woyane will be remembered as blood thirsty that wants the extermination of Eritreans.

#### 3. peace with financial compensation

To consider to make peace with Tigreans (Woyane), first Eritrean Government should settle the breached contract between Eritrea and the Woyane (during their reign in Ethiopia) that they have invaded Eritrean land and still they have military forces until today on Eritrean sovereign land illegally The Woyane are still under legal contractual constrains to leave Eritrean sovereign territory immediately, as well as to return everything back to pre-war conditions and standards. Therefore, Eritrea is now within its legal right to remedying the situation by collecting the \$540,000,000 USD which is the a financial compensation amount for all the damages at least incurred over the last 15 years. (Approx. estimated by the author, but subject to contrary by the Eritrean Government of a higher amount). For further in depth analysis click here.

In 1998 the Woyane have opened war with Eritrea and in many occasions without any shame they have demonstrated and made statements that they are always against the sovereignty of Eritrea. Watch Ghtachew Reda in video, <u>he is exhibiting</u> his legal ignorance when he addressed: "the sovereign nation of Eritrea" is as simple as "Real State with some ports that anyone can walk in and buy it and use it any time".

From now on, the way Eritrean Government deals with the TPLF (Woyane) is to understand their ideology about their vision for creating the "Greater Tigray" by annexing the northern part of Eritrea's territory so that they can fulfill their idealistic vision. The Government of Eritrea's new strategy how to deal with the Woyane should be:

- 1 to have a very effective plan how to defend Eritrea legally and militarily and to work decidedly against them.
- 2 if they want to divide Eritrea, they must understand that we are and we must stay united across throughout our nine tribes and we must add a new legal nationalistic teachings to our people is a must to counter attack the nature and intentions of the Woyane.
- 3 If they seek to demoralize the Eritrean people, Eritrean Government should boost morale character of the nation.
- 4 If they yearn to take away the minds of our young people by influencing them to use known detrimental drugs and chemicals (chat) or marijuana – we should empower the next generation with the truth and the true purpose of usage of these mind altering drugs more than ever before. <u>You can read much more about this</u>
- 5 If they aim to exploit a bad situation for Eritrea through the sale out websites, we must

turn those fake news into legal indictment against the websites owners.

First the Eritrean Government ought to identify the root causes of the Woyane's mental status. All these belligerent behaviors they are exhibiting conducive to provoking for liking war might have personal resentment against the saying by Eritreans: "Why the Eritreans call us (Tigreans) Agame" is really spinning their head to make them feel as if it is causing them to have mental breakdown/disorders and or other chronic diseases. Whatever health issues they have it must be investigated and studied in order to bridge the gaps of obstacles even to sit down and talk before jumping to the second step of resolving the outstanding financial compensation issues.

#### 4. President Isaias Moving on Peace Building

President Isaias must be admired by all the Nationalistic Eritreans for his prompt response to the peace offer by the Prime Minster (PM) Abiey of Ethiopia. The final decision came after the PM of Ethiopia announced to the world that Ethiopia has accepted the Algiers peace agreement without any precondition which was the main obstacle that blocked the peace agreement for 18 years of hatred and animosity created by Woyane and the Tigray people against the Eritrean people.

Now, in Jul 9, 2018 Ethiopia and Eritrea signed peace deal formally restored relations when Ethiopian Prime Minister Dr. Abiy Ahmed and Eritrean President Isaias Afwerki, opened embassies in their respective capitals, restored flight services and soon will begin to fully use port facilities from Eritrea. President Isaias with the time tested expertise has led his presidential cabinet to vote on adapting the **Political and Economic Integration program** that has components of benefits on: **peace-making, peace-keeping**, as a top priority within the nations' hierarchy of needs which are necessary to achieve, economic, social and legal developments for the Eritrean, Ethiopian overall society.

# 5. Meles' destructive policy against Eritrea revealed

The Woyane led administration perpetrated and took violent action against Eritreans resulting in senseless deaths and occupation of Eritrean sovereign land for the last 18

years. They refused to fulfill the demand of the withdrawal of Woyane (Ethiopian military forces) from the territory of Eritrean land. They have not only rejected the demand of the Eritrean Government but even the United Nations Mission in Ethiopia and Eritrea (UNMEE) to accept the resolutions of peace agreement and implement without any precondition. But, the late PM. Meles failed to implement to fulfill the Eritrean and the UNMEE peaceful resolution requirement. One of his crooked intention that he attempted to do was to shove down Eritrea's throat by the dialog he wants to see happen, was criminal intent. His trick was to invite one of the Eritrean Government personnel to sit down for a talk about the Algiers agreement without the withdrawal of his troops from the Eritrean Government that eventually would have a negative consequence on the Algiers peace agreement as well as Null and void effect with never-ending cycle of arguments as opposed to logical reasoning. That was his ultimate goal that he learned from paid foreigners in millions of dollars. That trick failed when the Eritrean Government has been turning a deaf ear to their pleas.

Then he tried another trick to engage in activities related to his illegal five points peace proposal as precondition to peace settlement. Again these were truly obstacles that he deliberately wants to use them as tools against any peaceful coexistence. It was a complete betrayal of the agreed commitment for peace and without any shame he used his stupid tactics until he died as tactical tools for winning against the Eritreans and now we can see passed on to his followers like Getachew Redda. These and other sickening fake news released through social media were the obstacles to social and economic development for the past18 years that caused Eritrea and Ethiopia to become **economically** and **politically** ruined.

Finally, Meles died and the Woyane as predicted went into the ditch of hell but Eritrea overcome all the obstacles of the attempted evils against its survival and exemplified to the world once again the resilience, united strength, morality exhibited by our people have worked very well, even if the enemies attempted to impact Eritrea's sovereign statehood, it was disproved and dismissed as an unsubstantiated allegations. Now the world is proudly expressing with admiration toward Eritreans that Eritrea is indeed a very strong nation that needs to be in its legal rightful position.

### 6. Eritrea is Ready in its Peace building Strategy

I believe that a new day has come to Eritrea that benefits our people to live in peace with all our neighbors. This means that, for the first time in Eritrean history, the vast majority of the citizens will be living without an immediate and imminent threat of war.

For the last 20 years the Eritrean Government has been at a disadvantage of not having specialized agencies or news media organs (website outlets) for counter attacking those enemies or opponents who were tirelessly releasing false negative political propaganda against the existence of Eritrea and the Eritrean identities. At this occasion, it is my privilege to say: thank you to those websites who contributed immensely in disseminating well balanced news with substantiated issues with facts about Eritrea for the last 20 difficult years. The websites I admire the most are: **Madote** and **Meskerem** websites in particular. They must be appreciated and credited for their tireless pro Eritrean Nationalistic services.

The websites which have been supporting and aiding the Woyane are: the Assena website come to prominence is known by its trash talking and the none stop **ranting on** against President Isaias' government by saying: a Dictator ( $\mathbf{o} \cdot \mathbf{A} \cdot \mathbf{v} \cdot \mathbf{o} \cdot \mathbf{A} \cdot \mathbf{i} \cdot \mathbf{j} \cdot \mathbf{j}$ 

However the Madote and Meskerem websits have been exposing the enemies of the Eritrean Government by encouraging authors who writes about Pro-governmental Eritrean policies, as well as rebuffing against all fraudulently based and geared against those demonizing and delegitimizing campaigns.

Most of the time these Pro Eritrean Websites were very effective and timely at exposing the fake rhetoric coming from those anti Eritrean nationalistic Websites. The Pro Eritrean Nationalistic Websites have a goal of seeking and restoring facts and truth about Eritrea as guiding principles to eliminate the polarizing political discourse created from the anti government websites. These kind of services made them to be admired by the true Nationalistic Eritreans and myself as an author which they have been supporting my articles over the years. My articles were able to be posted on their renown worldwide connections to share news that benefits all the Nationalistic Eritreans and educate other nations who were used to hear only the demonization of Eritrea by enemies. It is of utmost obligation and carry on the torch of our martyrs' messages to the next generation by:

defending against all the irreconcilable hatred coming out from the pro Woyane's radio/websites and other media format against the nation of Eritrea.

We have to work hard to restore the facts and the truth about the Nation of Eritrea how the country will earn its rightful political stability and move on to the new model of African democracy as opposed to the Western style democracy of governance. When the new ideology of Political and Economic Integration (Medemer) become successful I believe Eritrea will move from its current transitional governing structure into peaceful democratic none western styles of democracy improvement in terms of its political, economic, social and its legal judiciary system that restores **facts** and **truth** as guiding lights in democratic discourse and that makes obsolete any type of lying or fake news or sick news. The newly proposed national constitution is under constitution making process and Eritrea is looking very good and promising and it will be a prosperous country that we dearly love it to defend and die for it.

# 7. Foreign Policy of Woyane against Eritrea

The Tigreans (Ethiopians) known as Woyane-Chifra due to their warmongering

practices. They have been supported by many paid agents such as NGOs and by USA administration (supported by Clinton, Obama, Suzan Rice, Jendayi Frazer) who were following the progressive ideology and these people were able to become the instruments that allowed Eritrea to be slammed with sanctions, isolations and to be violated its national sovereignty with systematic evil practices such as: abusing, harassing, defaming, bulling and demonizing in front of the whole world. In addition the Woyane-Chifra took political advantage due to their dominance over the Ethiopian people by ruling with iron feast such as killings, unjust incarcerations in masses in all over Ethiopia. They have exacerbated all the political divisions and polarized their activities. They have used forces, coercion and looting as their mode of operating style.

They were able to mislead the Ethiopians first they are trying to bring back port of Assab to be owned by Ethiopian Government and second to have unkind and ruthless **foreign** *Policy of Ethiopia against Eritrea* **that resembles Obama's ruthless global game called the geopolitics progressive Globalization.** 

An example of their foreign policy and procedure against Eritrea please read page 17 in its entirety written in Tigrinya version.

This policy has been carried out by some Radio news and Websites shamelessly as woyanes' paid agents or financially supported radio news media and have been working for the benefit of Woyane dominance within Ethiopia and all East Africa organized through the Intergovernmental Authority on Development (IGAD). Their activities have been releasing relentless propaganda fake news against Eritrea. They have been aligning themselves with the Woyane to overthrow the Eritrean Government from its foundation and reverse Eritrea's Government sovereignty into become the satellite state of Weyane of Tigray. They have been working with different tactics such as preventing Eritrea from getting any foreign currency remittance in order to choke the economy of Eritrea to make it a failed nation that could push out peaceful Eritrean people from their country and be scattered all over the world to become slaves where ever they go.

To accomplish their vision, they have been using the radio news-websites like Assena to do their dirty job such as: trash talking against the legitimacy of the Eritrean Government.

On 8/31/2018 the Assena gangs have led a demonstration against the Eritrean Government in Geneva, they were trying to show up their recommitted solidarity in order to incite violence against the Nation of Eritrea through participation of protest against our government. These few Eritreans and Tigriyans must understand that each and every one of them who participated at that rally will be responsible for both civil law and criminal law upon entering to the nation of Eritrea or to Ethiopia because of engaging and inciting violence against the Eritrean Government'

Presently, now to confuse our Eritrean youths by trying to change their color and acting as Eritrean Nationalists accusing that the president: "he is attempting to sell Eritrea to Ethiopia". This is the kind of misleading they are doing toward our youth from these chip Radio-Website owners. But the truth is that the president is building a nationwide commerce opportunity between Eritrea and Ethiopia through "**Political and Economic Integration trade language**" (Medemer).

The fact is the president has been working on the people to people peace agreement between Eritrea and Ethiopia for mutual economic integration and development which is not only the principle of **peaceful coexistence** but it is also the only rational approach that aligns Ethiopia and Eritrea needs in a clear realistic transparent foreign policy of Ethiopia to word Eritrea and the foreign policy of Eritrea toward Ethiopia must be and are in synchrony. At the sometime the Eritrean Government requires adjustments to its previously planned national goals to work on but, due to the new welcome news of economic Integration policy it needs the redefinitions of the current government plans, and goals without any impediment toward peaceful coexistence.

Still the war mangoring Woyane including their supporters (fake Eritreans, traitors) who are in a state of disbelief about the fast moving target of the process for peace making between Ethiopia with Eritrea it is still a day dream for them and they are in a state of self denial. They don't seem to know what to make out of it whether to be in the Political and Economic Integration or abandon Ethiopia and break up from this peaceful coexistence and mutual economic growth within Ethiopian democratic governing system. The new concept of political reform called: *Economic Integration* which has a lot of meanings but in its

simplest form it is: The Incorporating Sustainable Peace and Stability for Economic Development through Democratic Governance in a Legal Business format. A true meaning (Medemer).

#### 8. Conclusion

Eritrea has the capability to run its affairs as long as we (the Eritrean people) are legally aware and interested to know in invoking our legal rights. To accomplish a Peaceful Eritrea the Eritrean authority must be working with legally educated Eritreans in the Diaspora, so that this ultimately short and long term goals will allow us to stay on track toward achieving our goals.

I believe that a new day is coming to Eritrea that benefits our people to live in peace with our neighbors, and then, for the first time in our history, the vast majority of the Eritrean people will be living without an immediate and imminent threat of war as long as we are legally educated and invoke our legal rights.

To accomplish a Peaceful Eritrea, the Eritrean authority must be working with legally educated Eritreans in the Diaspora who have the following traits:

- (a) who exhibits the highest **moral** characters;
- (b) who has sufficient knowledge of the Eritrean people;
- (c) who have the knowledge to interpret and be able to continue debate vigorously whether the newly drafted constitution (not the 1997 obsolete constitution) can easily reconcile with Eritrea's political PFDJ heritage.

For those Eritreans living in the western world democratic governmental system the challenging question facing to in particular our young generation are: (a) how much nationalistic education on Eritrea is needed to know the concepts, knowledge, social and cultural significance in the interests of the nation of Eritrea with the aim of gaining and maintaining sovereignty (self-governance)? (b) How much legal knowledge is needed to say proudly we have our own sovereign state called Eritrea?. This is needed for the pro Eritrean nationalists who are ready to accept a legal constitution that truly benefits all Eritreans and reject a someone else's imperialistic construed constitution with progressive/regressive ideology exported from foreign countries that would only give us sick anti social behavior

lifestyles. We know that if we fail to understand what is given to us as happened in the 1997 constitution through mischievous deceiving tactics, then it would separate our cultural heritage when we see the construed constitution allowing <u>any religion or any improper factors</u> that would rip us apart. For more in depth information read my article. The Eritrean Government has the responsibility to protect the Eritrean society from that sick pro anti social detrimental constitution. But the government also has the responsibility to inform and educate the people the truth about how much the articles were construed and highly detrimental phrases in the constitution to make the government of Eritrea to fail once for all. The main reason for informing the public is: because uneducated person would always cause more problems than an educated person, because when the government remains silent on the issue of the 1997 constitution an ignorant mind will begin to think that they are winning because to them silence equals guilt. There is a need for the government to educate and inform the public about this 1997 constitution had it been implemented it would have progressively sickened our society to the point where it would have been totally dysfunctional.

The Prime Minister of Ethiopia in Addis Ababa, Dr. Abiy Ahmed. On 6 June, announced it would finally implement the 2000 Algiers Agreement, an internationally sponsored peace treaty and border demarcation signed by Ethiopia and Eritrea is a welcome news and he seems that he is a "man of his own words" that he must be responsible in fixing Ethiopia's financial obligation to the nation of Eritrea that was messed up by the Woyane-Chifra and they must accept the financial responsibility. These are all in contradiction to the principles of the "peaceful resolutions.".

We Eritreans were expecting that one day the Woyane will acknowledge their wrongs and injuries against the Eritrean people for the past 20 years and to come up with a proposal for peace through financial compensation programs and reparations for the entire Eritrean victim's murdered, disabled and alive but **displaced** of all the injustice occurred upon them.

Eritrea has suffered and has been infringed upon mainly by Woyane, abused/harassed, defamed, bullied and demonized in front of the whole world. The involvement of Woyane has

been through payment to complicit enablers to conspire in an illegal activity or wrong doing against the Nation of Eritrea. They were buying the services of crime enablers, radios, websites with the role to accuse the Government of Eritrea to debacle. Despite, of Woyane's crookedness and sabotages, we Eritreans have been able to resist and won due to our unwavering resilience, united strength, morality and the legality applied in order to defend our territorial boundary the jurisdiction, supremacy and power that we have. We have used all the identified traits and we came out successful and become winners after we squashed the Woyane. at their game. They have got the wrong advices that come from abroad at a very high prices which the Woyane don't object about cash money due to the looted money they have that they stole from Ethiopia.

#### Chart

The chart below shows the five items listed are the general frame work of the agreement between the Eritrean Government and the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia. The main highlights of the chart shows the current status and the future actions left to be fulfilled.

Items	Description	Start Date	End Date
1	State of war has come to an end	July 2018	N/A
2	The 2 nations will forge close political, economic, social, Cultural & security cooperation	July 2018	
3	Trade, economic & diplomatic ties will resume	July 2018	N/A
4	The boundary decision will be implemented		
5	Both nations will work on regional peace	July 2018	

#### 9 Foreign Policy of Woyane against Eritrea Tigrinyea Version

ኢትዮጵያ ኣብ ኤርትራ አትኸተሎ ሓዱሽ ፖሲሲ ጉዳያት ወፃኢ ክምልሶም ዝግባአ ዋኒናት 13 ምግባር ኣብ ህልኸን ዝተሰንደን ዘይተሰንደን ታሪኸ ሕትኹቲኸ እናበሉ ዝውዕሉ፤ ኣይማሕበር ኣይፓርቲ ም፝፟፝፝ጟኖም ናይ ኣደባባይ ምኸተር እዩ፡፡ ኣብ ኣገባብ ቃልሲ እውን ገሲኦም ብዕዋቃዊ ቃልሲ፤ገሲኦም ብመንፈቀለ መንግስቲ፤ ገሲኦም ብናይ ከተማ ዓመፅ ዝኣምኑ ወይ ደገ ኾይንካ ኢትዮጵያ ክትወቅዕሎም ዘፃሉቱ እዮም፡፡ እዙይ ም፝ዄኑ ፊሊዋና ኩሉ በቢያቅሙ ኣንፃር ሓበራዊ ወላኢ ክቃለሱ ክሰርሕ ኣለና፡፡ ኣብ መቻብር ሻዕብያ ናይ መኒኦም ሓይሊ ሚዛን ከምዝደፍእ በቲ ሐዚ ንሰርሖን ሽዑ ዝህሉ ኩነታትን ዝውሰን እዩ። ንኤርትራ መን ከምዝመርሓ ፊሊዋና ዋራሕ ኣይኮንን ንሕግዝ፡፡ ኣብዚ ሐዚ እዋን ኣንፃር ሻዕብያ ሓቢሮም ክሰርሑ ክንድግሮም ይግባእ። ንገሲኦም ሒዝካ ንገሲኦም ምግዳፍ ያችሚ ተቻውሞ ዘምክን ስለዝኾነ ዘየግልል ኣካይዳ ክንክተል ይግባእ። እዙይ ማለት ሞት ኣያይ የርእየ ኒ እምበር ዘልቅሶስ ባዕለይ ይፈልዋ ከምዝበሃል ምስላ ከይኸውን ንቶም ዲሞክራሲያውያን ሓይልታት ንድሕሪ ውድቀት ሻዕብያ እናተዳለውን እናተጠናኸሩን ክፀንሑ ፍሉይ ደገፍ ኣብ ምዕባይ ዓ፟ቅሚ ኣድሂብና ክንስርሕ ይግባእ።

መ. ንመንግስቲ ኤርትራ ማሕበረ-ሰብ ዓለም ዘንበረሉ ማዕቀብን እገዳን ተግባራዊ ክኸውንን ተወሳኺ ክልከላታት ክውሰነሉ ሰፌሕን ፅዑችን ዲፕሎማሲያዊ ስራሕ ምክያድ ንመንግስቲ ኤርትራ ዝተፈላለዩ ማዕቀብ ተገይሮምሉ እዮም፡፡ ካብሎ ሓሊፉ ንቁልፊ መራሕቲ ፍፁም ክልከላ ክግበረሎም ክንሰርሕ ኣለና። ኣብ ርእሲ እዙይ ካብ ዲያስፖራ ዝእከቦ ግብሪ ክደርቅ አወቢቅና ክንሰርሕ ይግባእ። ኣብ ማእኸላይ ምብራቅ ከም ግብኒ፣ ኳታር፣ ሱዑድ ዓረብደ ዝበላ ሃንራት ዝተፈላለዩ ድጋፋት እናሃባ ወኒሐን እየን። ማብፅን ኳታርን ብናይ ባዕለን ምኽንያት ተፃለአን ስለዘለዋ መንግስቲ ኤርትራ ናይ ክልቲአን ኩርኩር ስለዝነበረ ክልቲአን ክንፅግኦ ክንሰርሕ ኣለና። ናይ ባዕለን ጄኦፖስቲካዊ ረብሓ ንምሕላው ይኹን ብካልኦት ምኸንደታት ናይ ወፃኢ ሸርፊ ሓገዝ ዝገበራ ዘለዋ ከም ኢራን ብተዘዋዋሪ ይወግኣና ምህላወን ራሊጠን ግልዒ መልእኸቲ ከነመሓሳልፍ ይግባእ። ብሓራሻ ሓደሽቲ ማዕቐባትን ክልከሳታትን <u>አብ ርእሲ መንግስቲ ኤርትራ ማሕበረ-ሰብ ዓለም ከንብር ብዝለዓለ ውሕልና ምስራሕ የድለ፣</u> ኢዱን እግሩን ንምቁራይ እንወስዶ ስጉምቲ ደገፍ ንምርካብ ክንረባረብ ኣለና፣ ፓለቲካውን ኢኮኖሚያውን ዓቅምታት መንግስቲ ኤርትራ ንምድኻም ዝተጠናኸረ ዲፕሎማሲ የድልየና። ብኻሊእ ወገን ገበርቲ ሰናይ ማሕበራት ብቀኖታ ባዕለን ኣትየን ንሀዝቢ ኤርትራ ክሕንዛ ክንደፍእ ይግባእ። ሓደ ሻዕብደ ንገበርቲ ሰናይ ብጣዕሚ ስለዝራርሕን ባዕሉ ናብ ረፅኒ ንኸኣቱ ክሕግዘና እዩ። ካልኣይ ንሕና ብናይ ሀዝቢ ኤርትራ ምምየት ነረጋግፆ ረብሓ ከምዘይብልና መልእኸቲ ክነሕልፍ ንኸእል ኢና።

ብኣጠቓላሊ መፃኢ ዕድል ህዝቢ ኤርትራን ኢትዮጵያን ኣብ ልምዓትን ዲሞክራስን ዝተደረኸ ምዄኑ ተረዲአና ንዕብየትን ሕብረትን ክሰርሕ ይግባእ ኩሎም ምንቅስቃስና ብመንፅር ዘላዊ ረብሓ እምበር ግዚያዊ ረብሓ ንምርካብ ክኸውን የብሉን።እዞም ንመላእ ህዝብታት ቀርኒ ኣፍሪካ ዝሕምስ ዝነበረ ደርጊ ንምድምሳስ ሓሳረ መከራ ዝረኣዩ ህዝብታት ትግራይን ኤርትራን ሐዚ እውን ሰላም ክስእኑ፤ልምዓቶም ክስንከል የብለን፡፡ እዚ ኣይኩናት ኣይሰላም ልዕሊ ኩሉ ንተጋሩ ኢትዮጵያውያንን ኤርትራውያንን ዝሓሲ ስዝኾነ ከምቲ ናይ ዕዋቂ ቃልሲ ሕብረትና ሎሚ እውን ወሳኒ እዩ፡፡

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- 5. EUROPEAN ECONOMIC INTEGRATION THEORY REVISITED Workshop By European Association for Comparative Economic Studies Szeged, March 2017 Redefining integration Reflections on Future of EU in Theoretical Contexts Tibor Palánkai Professor emeritus of Corvinus University of Budapest The paper is about the crisis of present international integration processes.